Application

CVE MANAGEMENT WITH CARRIER GRADE EXPRESS (CGX) AND MVSECURE





Introduction

Cybersecurity threats continue to grow in volume and sophistication. Publicly disclosed vulnerabilities—commonly tracked through the **Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures** (CVE) system—represent potential entry points for attackers across industries. For organizations deploying Linux in embedded or mission-critical environments, the challenge is not only staying aware of new CVEs, but also remediating them in a way that preserves system stability and performance.

MontaVista's Carrier Grade eXpress (CGX) Linux provides a proven, long-lifecycle distribution designed to help product teams efficiently address vulnerabilities without sacrificing availability. CGX combines a hardened Linux base, proactive security maintenance, and long-term support (LTS) to give embedded developers confidence in both compliance and resilience.

CVE Fundamentals

What is a CVE?

A CVE is a standardized identifier for a commonly known security vulnerability. Each CVE entry includes a description, references, and (usually) a severity rating via the Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS).

Why CVEs matter:

CVEs allow security teams and vendors to communicate consistently about vulnerabilities, prioritize patching, and measure exposure.

Challenges in managing CVEs:

- High volume of newly reported issues.
- Ambiguity in applicability—just because a CVE exists for a package does not mean every deployment of that package is vulnerable.
- Patch integration and validation are especially challenging in embedded systems, where uptime, footprint, and certification requirements are strict.



Context Matters - CVEs Are Not All Equal

While CVEs provide a common language, their impact is highly context-specific.

• Different environments, different risks:

A CVE rated "critical" in a cloud server environment may be low-risk in an air-gapped embedded device with no external network access. Conversely, a "medium" CVE in a network-facing service on a telecom platform may be mission-critical.

• Example scenarios:

- o CVE in a graphical subsystem may be irrelevant on a headless embedded controller.
- o *Kernel privilege escalation CVE* may be critical on multi-user systems but less urgent on single-purpose appliances with no shell access.

• Implications for product teams:

- o Blindly chasing "all CVEs" is inefficient and may destabilize the system.
- o Risk must be assessed in the context of **deployment architecture**, **threat model**, **and regulatory compliance**.
- o Long-lifecycle embedded devices especially need a **prioritization framework** to decide which CVEs demand immediate fixes.



MontaVista recognizes this reality: CVE management is not about zero CVEs—it is about the **right fixes applied at the right time**. Together with our MVSecure services, CGX can create a one-stop solution for your management of CVEs if you so require. We are always eager to jump on new challenges.



Carrier Grade eXpress (CGX) Linux Highlights with MVSecure

- Long-Term Support (LTS): Security maintenance for up to 10+ years, ensuring that systems remain protected throughout their service life.
- **Proactive Security Updates:** MontaVista continuously monitors upstream CVEs, evaluates applicability, and provides tested patches for the CGX platform.
- Context-Driven Triage: MontaVista engineers analyze your particular configuration of HW and SW and whether a CVE impacts the CGX distribution or your specific application space content *as deployed*, filtering out irrelevant issues and focusing customer resources on vulnerabilities that truly matter.
- **Certified Reliability:** Designed for carrier-grade availability, with high resilience, deterministic performance, and compliance with industry standards.

Customer Benefits

- **Reduced Noise:** Focus on vulnerabilities that matter to your deployment instead of wasting cycles on irrelevant CVEs.
- **Faster Remediation:** Pre-tested patches integrated into CGX streamline time-to-fix while maintaining stability.
- Lower Risk: Long-term, predictable patch streams reduce the chance of regressions and unplanned downtime.
- **Regulatory Confidence:** CVE management aligned with industry security practices and audit requirements.





Summary

Managing CVEs in embedded and mission-critical environments requires more than just patching—it requires judgment, context, and a partner that understands the interplay between security, reliability, and lifecycle needs.

MontaVista's <u>CGX</u> Linux gives organizations a structured, carrier-grade foundation to **proactively address vulnerabilities**, prioritize effectively, and maintain trust in their systems over the long haul.

Please reach out to discuss your particular scenario today!

Visit <u>www.mvista.com</u> and/or contact us at <u>sales@mvista.com</u> or leave a <u>request</u> for more information on our Products and Solutions.





MontaVista Software, LLC, is a leader in embedded Linux commercialization.

For over 20 years, MontaVista has been helping Linux developers get the most out of open source by adding commercial quality, integration, hardware enablement, expert support, and the expert resources of the MontaVista development community. Because MontaVista customers enjoy faster time-to-market, more competitive device functionality, and lower total cost, more devices have been deployed with MontaVista than with any other Linux.

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